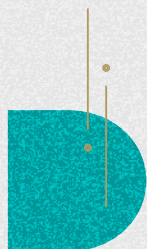


eec

EURASIAN ECONOMIC  
COMMISSION



2020



EURASIAN  
ECONOMIC  
UNION



# FACTS AND FIGURES



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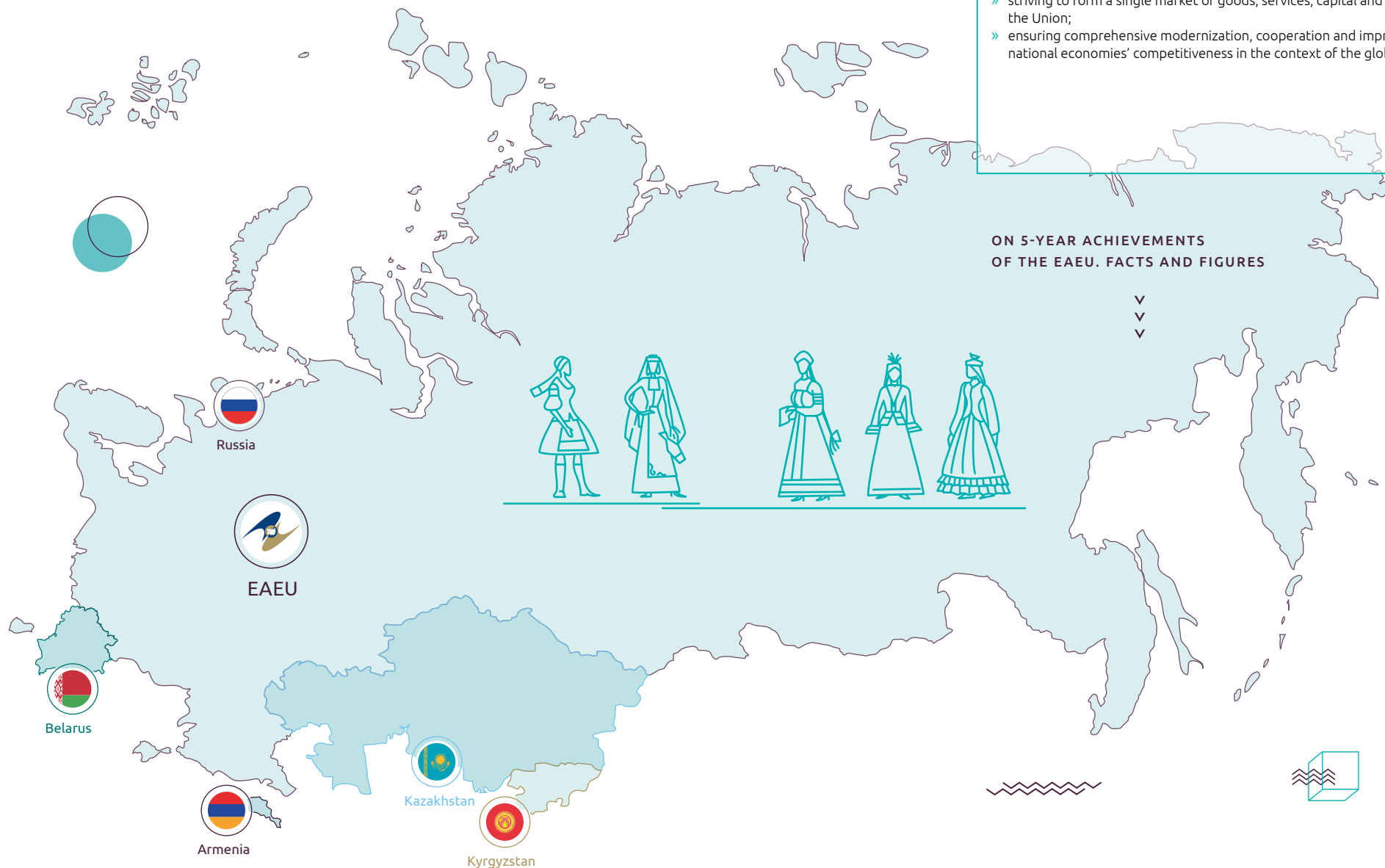


# THE EURASIAN ECONOMIC UNION HAS BEEN AROUND FOR 5 YEARS

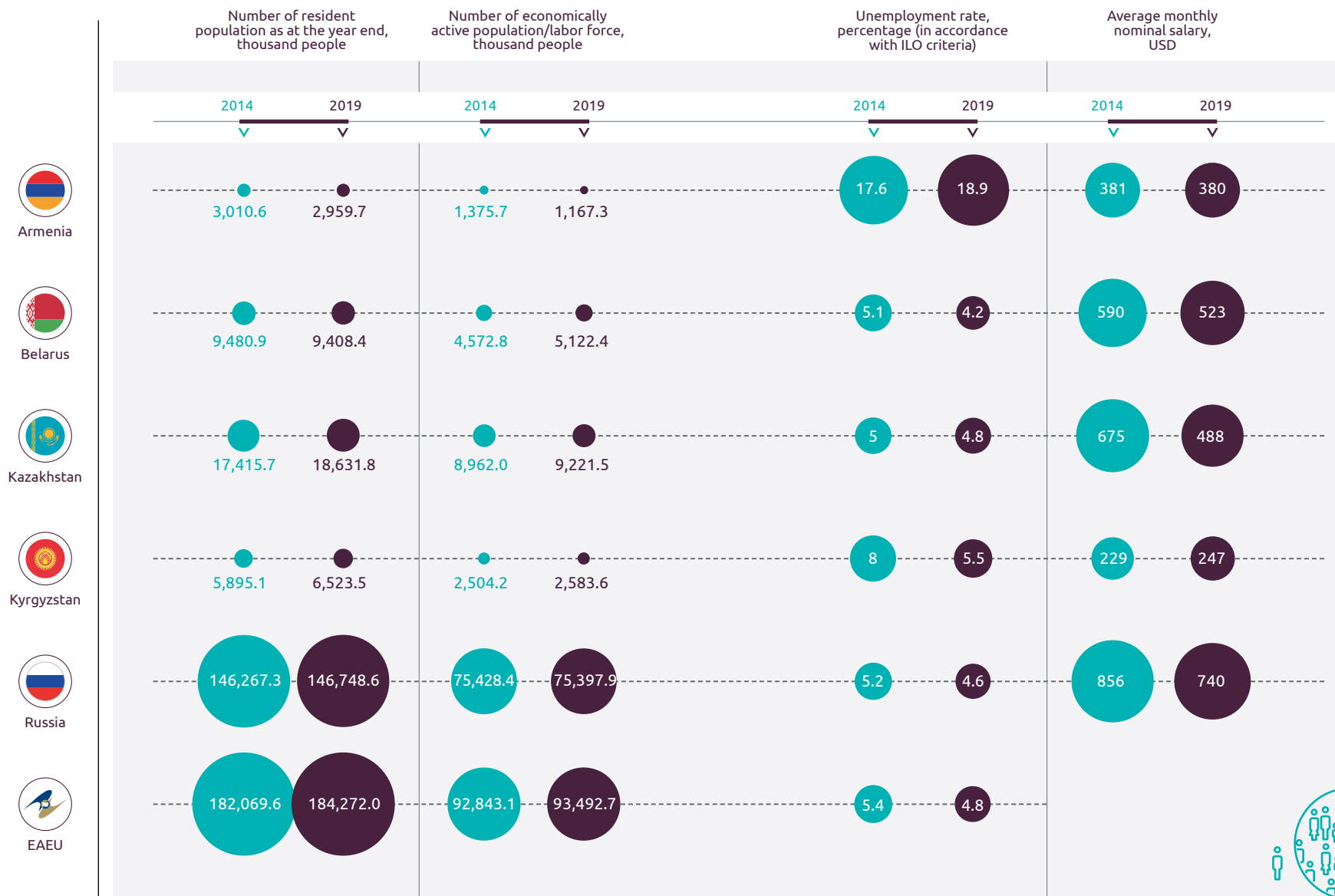
Five countries — Armenia, Belarus, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan and Russia — united into an economic union to achieve three goals:

- » creating conditions for a stable development of economies in order to improve the living standards of the population;
- » striving to form a single market of goods, services, capital and labor within the Union;
- » ensuring comprehensive modernization, cooperation and improvement of national economies' competitiveness in the context of the global economy.

## ON 5-YEAR ACHIEVEMENTS OF THE EAEU. FACTS AND FIGURES



# EAEU COUNTRIES' POPULATION



&gt;&gt;&gt;



## EAEU WORKERS

Country  
of citizenship

Armenia



Belarus



Kazakhstan



Kyrgyzstan



Russia

Country of entry &gt;&gt;&gt;



Armenia



Belarus



Kazakhstan



Kyrgyzstan



Russia

2014

2019

387

397

272

2,676

2

0

194,684

210,460

2014

2019

0

38

598

1,336

6

0

86,234

163,410

2014

2019

0

61

1,034

597

130

0

58,744

136,208

2014

2019

0

7

48

126

798

5,808

371,656

453,702

2014

2019

0

3,289

4,546

6,741

8,672

30,158

370

0

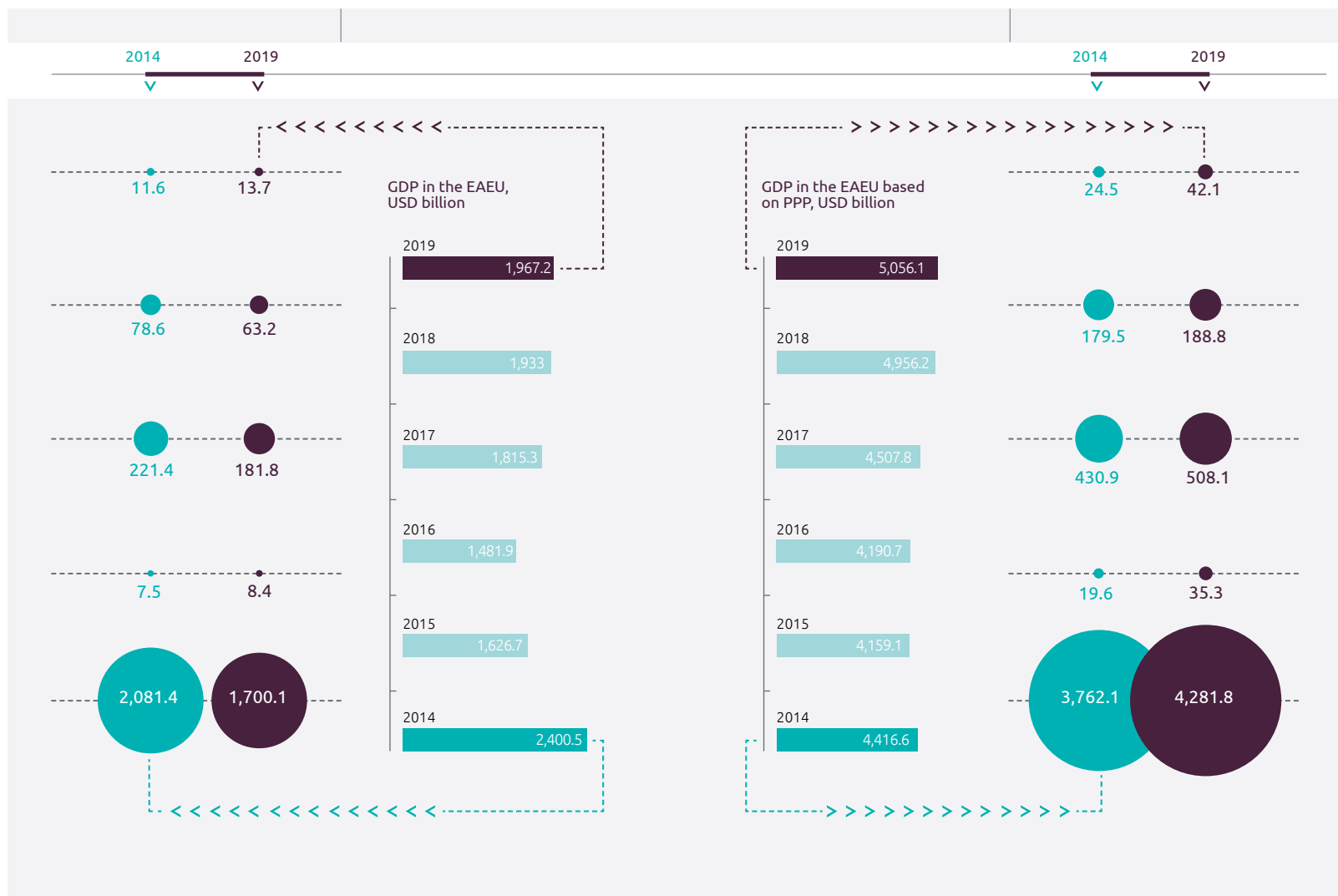


# EAEU GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT



Gross domestic product,  
USD billion

Gross domestic product  
based on PPP, USD billion



Armenia



Belarus



Kazakhstan



Kyrgyzstan



Russia

> > >

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# GDP STRUCTURE OF THE EAEU COUNTRIES IN 2019 BY TYPE OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY



Armenia



Belarus



Kazakhstan



Kyrgyzstan









Russia

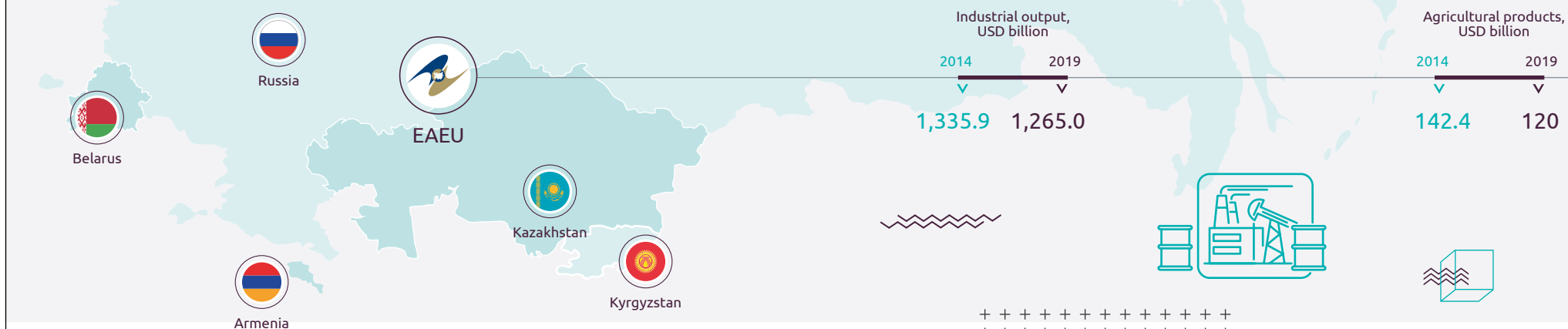
	V	V	V	V	V
Agriculture, forestry and fisheries	12	6.8	4.4	12.1	3.4
Mining and quarrying	2.8	0.7	14.5	1	11.3
Manufacturing	11.7	21.3	11.4	14.3	13.1
Energy, gas and steam supply, air conditioning	3.2	3	1.4	2.2	2.3
Water supply, sewerage system, waste collection and distribution control	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.4
Construction	6.2	5.6	5.5	9.7	5.1
Wholesale and retail trade, repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	11.5	9.4	17	18.3	12.3
Transportation and warehousing	3.3	5.9	8	3.8	5.9
Accommodation and meal services	1.9	0.9	1.1	1.7	0.8
Information and communication	3.3	6.2	2	2.6	2.3
Finance and insurance	5.9	3.4	3.2	4.1	3.8
Real estate transactions	7.5	5.4	7.5	2.4	8.5
Professional, scientific and technological activities	1.2	3.1	4.4	1.8	3.9
Administration and additional related services	0.9	1.2	2.3	0.4	1.9
Public administration and defense, compulsory social security	4.4	3.5	1.7	5.7	6.7
Education	2.3	4.2	2.7	5.5	2.9
Healthcare and social services	4.7	3.7	1.9	2.6	3.1
Arts, entertainment and leisure	6.5	1	0.7	0.4	0.9
Other services	0.8	0.9	3	1	0.5
Activities of households employing domestic workers and producing goods and services for own consumption	0	0	0.1	-3.3	0.5
Financial intermediation services indirectly measured	-1.9	0		13.4	10.4
Net taxes on products	11.3	13.1	7		
GDP, billion units of national currency*	6,569	131,952	69,533	590,042	110,046



\* Armenia — Armenian drams, Belarus — Belarusian rubles (in 2016–2017 — million Belarusian rubles, taking into account 10,000 to 1 denomination), Kazakhstan — tenge, Kyrgyzstan — soms, Russia — Russian rubles.

# MANUFACTURING AND PRODUCTION IN THE EAEU COUNTRIES

	Belarus		Armenia		Russia		Kazakhstan		Kyrgyzstan	
	2014	2019	2014	2019	2014	2019	2014	2019	2014	2019
 Industrial output, USD billion	65.7	55.4	3.1	4.4	1,160.5	1,124.4	103.4	76.8	3.2	4.1
 Agricultural products, USD billion	12.6	10	2.4	1.9	106.2	91.3	17.6	13.7	3.6	3.1
 Coal mining, million tons	—	—	—	—	357	439.4	114.6	115	1.8	2.6
 Crude oil production, including natural gas condensate, million tons	1.6	1.7	—	—	526.1	561	80.8	90.6	0.08	0.2
 Natural gas production, billion m <sup>3</sup>	0.2	0.2	—	—	642.2	736.4	43.4	56.7	0.03	0.02
 Electricity generation, billion kWh	34.7	40.4	7.8	7.6	1,064.2	1,121.5	94.6	106.5	14.6	15.1



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# PRODUCT MANUFACTURING IN THE EAEU COUNTRIES



Armenia



Belarus



Kazakhstan



Kyrgyzstan





Russia

	Meat (except chicken), thousand tons		Chicken meat, thousand tons		Milk, thousand tons		Butter, thousand tons		Cheese, thousand tons		Flour, thousand tons		Bread and bakery products, thousand tons		Sugar, thousand tons	
	2014	2019	2014	2019	2014	2019	2014	2019	2014	2019	2014	2019	2014	2019	2014	2019
Armenia	66.5	69.9	8.2	14.2	4.2	7.2	1.1	1.3	18.3	22.4	219.6	176.7	290	270.5	89.2	60
Belarus	552.8	650.3	394.7	525.3	831.8	922.2	106.7	115.8	168.3	243.9	628.9	542	494.6	335	743.9	639.2
Kazakhstan	86.5	79.7	132.4	224	472.9	567.3	18.8	19.9	4.2	9.5	3,883.0	3,271.8	726.1	748.2	352.3	197
Kyrgyzstan	8.3	13.6	0.7	0.4	30.7	40.7	2.2	6.6	3.2	3.8	445.2	154.4	106.9	113.7	20.4	99.7
Russia	1,992.2	3,396.9	3,978.9	4,840.2	5,349.5	5,335.1	252.7	270.9	499.2	540.1	9,823.9	9,463.5	6,326.1	5,603.8	5,249.3	7,264.4



## AGRICULTURAL CROPS IN THE EAEU COUNTRIES

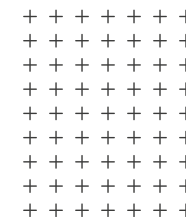


	Total cultivated area, thousand ha	Grains and pulses (including corn), %	Sugar beet, %	Sunflower, %	Potato, %	Field vegetables, %	Fruit and berry plantations (excluding citrus fruit), %	Yields of main crops in 2019, quintals per hectare
	2014 2019 332.8 227.9	2014 2019 56.8 53.2	2014 2019 0 0	2014 2019 0.5 0.4	2014 2019 9.5 9	2014 2019 7.9 8.7	2014 2019 12 19	
		17	294	27	199	265	76	< < <
	5,860.8 5,901.9	45 41.6	1.8 1.6	0 0	5.3 4.5	1.2 1.1	1.5 1.4	
		30	519	17	229	284	65	< < <
	21,244.6 22,135.8	72 69.6	0.01 0.07	4 3.8	0.9 0.9	0.6 0.7	0.2 0.2	
		11	326	10	203	261	72	< < <
	1,181.2 1,216.7	55 45.6	0.4 1.2	2.5 2.2	6.7 6.5	4.2 4.4	4.2 4.2	
		31	515	13	171	199	53	< < <
	78,525.0 79,880.5	58.8 58.4	1.2 1.4	8.8 10.7	2.7 1.6	0.9 0.6	0.5 0.4	
		27	448	18	170	251	101	< < <
								



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# LIVESTOCK IN THE EAEU COUNTRIES



Armenia



Belarus



Kazakhstan



Kyrgyzstan



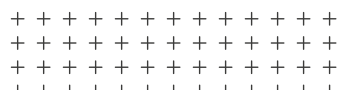
Russia



EAEU

	Cattle livestock (as at beginning of the year), thousand head			Sheep and goat livestock (as at beginning of the year), thousand head			Pig livestock (as at beginning of the year), thousand head			Horse livestock (as at beginning of the year), thousand head		Poultry livestock (as at beginning of the year), thousand head		
	2015	2020	2021*	2015	2020	2021*	2015	2020	2021*	2015	2020	2015	2020	2021*
Armenia	688.6	579.3	583	745.8	662.5	672	142.4	223.3	203	11.4	11.4	4.1	4.6	5.1
Belarus	4,363.7	4,294.9	4,450	140.5	148.7	160	2,925.0	2,882.3	2,883	73.2	38.1	48.2	53	53.8
Kazakhstan	6,032.7	7,436.4	6,764.2	17,914.6	19,156.0	19,560	884.7	813.3	838	1,937.9	2,852.3	35	45	46.1
Kyrgyzstan	1,458.4	1,680.8	1,575.4	5,829.0	6,266.7	6,385.7	50.8	34.8	52.5	433	522.6	5.4	6.3	6.3
Russia	18,919.9	18,122.3	18,294.2	24,445.4	22,617.6	22,217.6	19,451.6	25,163.2	25,633.2	1,249.3	1,310.9	524.3	544.9	539.5
EAEU	31,463.3	32,113.7	31,585.8	49,075.3	48,851.5	48,995.3	23,454.5	29,116.9	29,609.7	3,704.8	4,735.3	617	653.8	650.8

\* According to Joint Forecasts of the Agricultural Sector Development, supply-demand balance in the EAEU countries for agricultural products, food, flax fiber, raw stock, cotton fiber, and wool for 2020-2021.



# LEVEL OF PROVISION WITH CERTAIN TYPES OF DOMESTICALLY MANUFACTURED GOODS\*



Armenia



Belarus



Kazakhstan



Kyrgyzstan



Russia



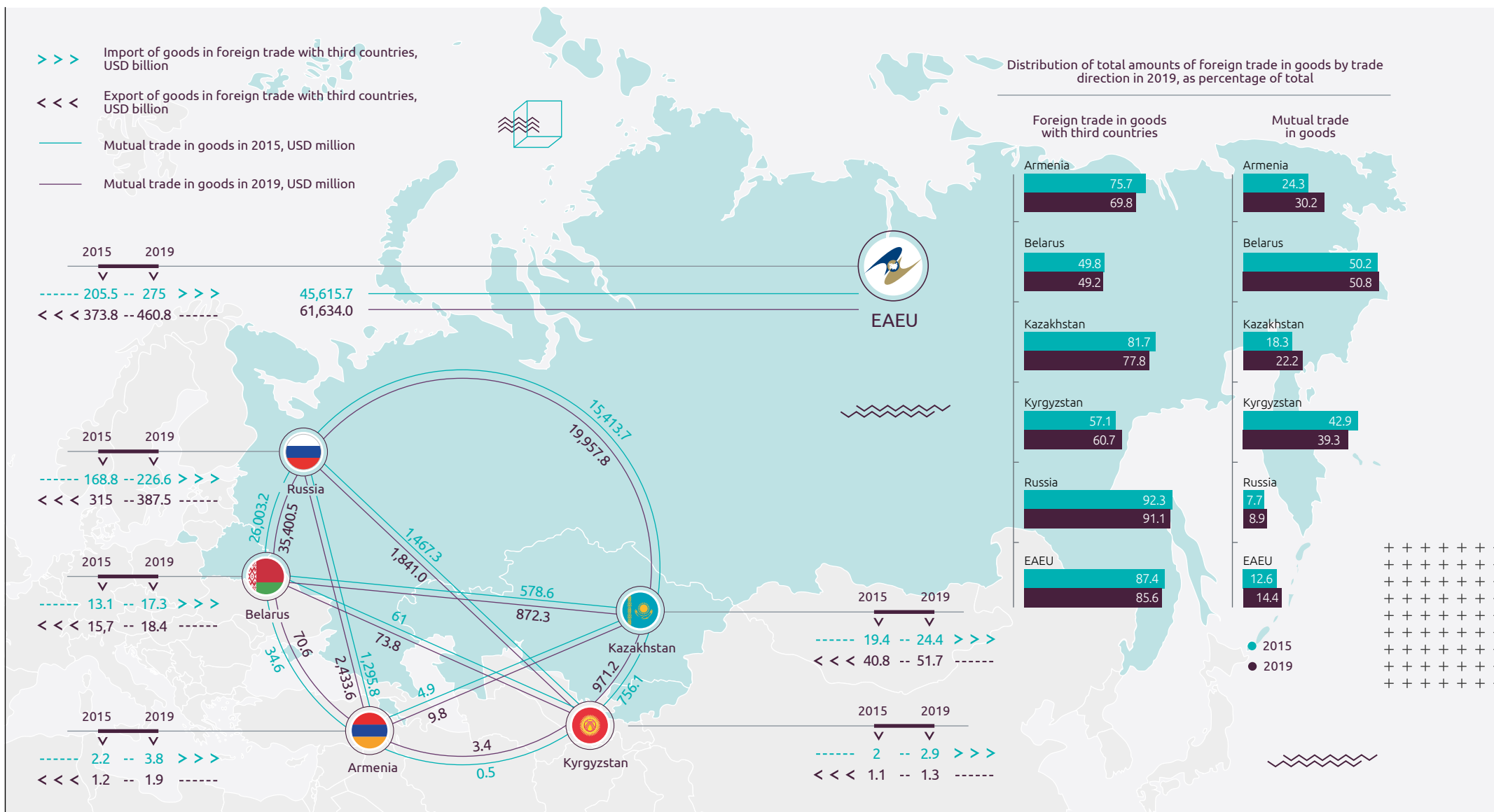
EAEU

	Wheat, %		Meat, %		Sugar, %		Milk and dairy products, %		Vegetable oil, %		Potato, %		Eggs, %		Vegetable crops, %		Fruits and berries, %	
	forecast		forecast		forecast		forecast		forecast		forecast		forecast		forecast		forecast	
	2019	2021	2019	2021	2019	2021	2019	2021	2019	2021	2019	2021	2019	2021	2019	2021	2019	2021
	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Armenia	---75.6**	86.4**	---78.9**	88.4**	---86**	105.3**	---83.6**	100**	---120.1**	105.8**	---71.5**	94**	---99.4	100.1**	---87.2	105.5	---97.9	106.7
Belarus	---98.7**	100.7**	---136.9	146.8	---176.2	188.2	---242.4	241.4	---203	200.9	---112	119.1	---129.3	128	---104.9	104.8	---57.1**	59**
Kazakhstan	---124.9	152.2	---93.2**	96.6**	---98.7**	98.4**	---99.7**	100.9**	---116.7	115.2	---104.4	108.1	---106.1	105.7	---122.3	119.5	---39.4**	46.6**
Kyrgyzstan	---97.5**	104.3	---91.3**	79.6**	---81.8**	99.8**	---102.1	113.5	---90.3**	96.9**	---98.2**	86.8	---106**	99.8**	---96.9	110.3	---103.3**	103.1**
Russia	---155.2	160.2	---99.6**	102**	---122.1	108.8	---96.6**	97.6**	---176.1	178.4	---95.3**	96.7**	---101.3**	101.4**	---91.5**	92.2**	---44.2**	47.1**
EAEU	---143.8	151.8	---97.8	100.6	---118.8	107.9	---97.1	98	---168.7	170	---98.1	100.3	---100.9	100.8	---95.9	97.5	---43	45.2

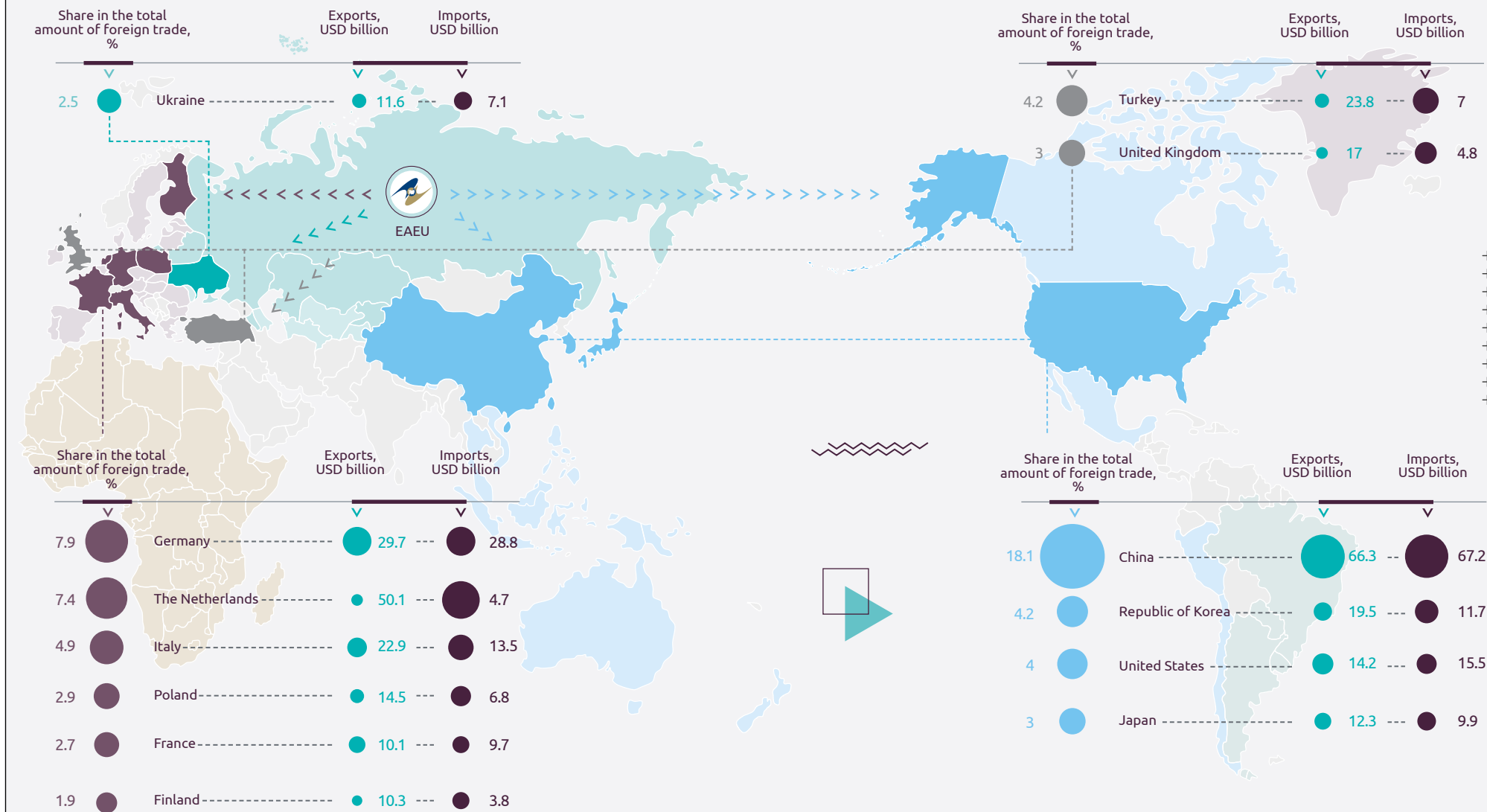
\* According to Joint Forecasts of the Agricultural Sector Development, supply-demand balance in the EAEU countries for agricultural products, food, flax fiber, raw stock, cotton fiber, and wool for 2020-2021.

\*\* Taking into account supplies from the EAEU countries.









## TRADE IN GOODS IN THE EAEU



# EAEU FOREIGN TRADE IN GOODS IN 2019












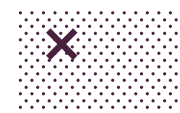
# TRADE WITHIN AND BEYOND THE EAEU: COMMODITY STRUCTURE

						
		Armenia	Belarus	Kazakhstan	Kyrgyzstan	Russia
 Commodity structure of imports in foreign trade with third countries in 2019, %	Food commodities and agricultural raw materials	14.9	18	7.4	7.6	11
	Mineral products	6.3	1	4.4	1.2	1.2
	Chemical products	13.9	17.4	13.3	14.9	20
	Wood and pulp and paper products	2.7	2.1	1.1	1.6	1.5
	Textiles, textile goods and footwear	8.6	8.5	5.1	29.1	6.2
	Metals and products from them	5.2	7.3	9.3	7.2	6.7
	Machinery, equipment and vehicles	37.8	36.3	51	31.9	44.5
	Other goods	10.6	9.4	8.4	6.5	8.9
 Commodity structure of exports in foreign trade with third countries in 2019, %	Food commodities and agricultural raw materials	19.3	4.4	5.1	9.0	5.4
	Mineral products	39.0	37.1	76.0	13.3	66.0
	Chemical products	1.1	22.8	3.4	1.4	5.4
	Wood and pulp and paper products	0.1	7.1	0.1	0.3	3.0
	Textiles, textile goods and footwear	4.3	2.1	0.3	2.3	0.1
	Metals and products from them	13.5	7.4	12.6	4.1	8.4
	Machinery, equipment and vehicles	3.6	8.1	0.6	3.4	3.6
	Other goods	19.1	11	1.9	66.2	8.1
 Commodity structure of mutual trade in 2019, % of total	Food commodities and agricultural raw materials	56.9	32	10	21.3	9.6
	Mineral products	1.2	1.8	39	21.4	32.9
	Chemical products	3.2	12.3	14.3	7.2	11.8
	Wood and pulp and paper products	0.1	2.9	0.3	0.9	3.1
	Textiles, textile goods and footwear	11.9	7.9	0.9	21	2.3
	Metals and products from them	0.9	7.2	26	10.7	13
	Machinery, equipment and vehicles	7.8	29.7	8.2	7.8	18.6
	Other goods	18	6.2	1.3	9.7	8.7



# EAEU COUNTRIES' INVESTMENT AND PUBLIC DEBT

		Armenia		Belarus		Kazakhstan		Kyrgyzstan		Russia		EAEU	
		2014	2019	2014	2019	2014	2019	2014	2019	2014	2019	2014	2019
	Investment in fixed capital, USD billion	1.1	0.9	22	13.8	36.8	32.9	2	2.3	366.1	298.5	428	348.4
Structure of investment in fixed capital by source of financing in 2019, %													
	Budget funds	12		20.3		12.2		54.5		15.3			
	Own funds of enterprises and organizations	36.8		40.6		71.1		32.4		53.1			
	Funds of population	24.2		10.4		6.8		30.1		—			
	Funds of foreign investors	5.7		5.2		—		9		0.6			
	Bank loans and borrowed funds of other organizations	17.9		14.5		9.9		16.9		15.5			
	Foreign bank loans	17.9		1.3		0.1		13.2		4.4			
	Other funds	3.4		9		—		6.1		15.5			
	Public debt (year-end), billion units of national currency	2,108.60	3,509.60	19.7	44.8	5,655.40	16,486.80	214.8	319.5	7,853.90	11,906.40		
	Public debt in 2019												
	internal	736.1		8.8		10,680.40		51.3		9,331.40			
	foreign	2,773.60		36		5,806.50		268.2		2,575.00			
	% of GDP	53.4		33.9		23.7		54.1		10.8			





# EAEU COUNTRIES' PUBLIC FINANCE



Armenia

2014 2019

✓ ✓



Belarus

2014 2019

✓ ✓



Kazakhstan

2014 2019

✓ ✓



Kyrgyzstan

2014 2019

✓ ✓



Russia

2014 2019

✓ ✓

Performance of republican (federal) budget,  
billion units of national currency

Income	1,144.80	1,565.50	12.8	24.3	5,988.50	10,723.60	105.3	148.3	14,496.90	20,188.80
Expenditure	1,235.10	1,629.40	12.3	21.1	7,069.70	12,019.90	107.4	149.1	14,831.60	18,214.50
Deficit (surplus)	-90.3	-63.9	0.5	3.1	-1,081.20	-1,296.30	-2.1	-0.9	-334.7	1,974.30

Republican (federal) budget of the EAEU countries in 2019

Income structure, % of total

Income (revenue) taxes	14.9	5.3	18.4	4.4	5.9
VAT	32.4	35	25.1	34.3	35.1
Excise duties	8.9	11.5	1	6.7	3
Revenues from foreign economic activity	6.1	19.6	14.6	14.8	14.9
Others	37.8	28.7	40.9	39.8	41

Cost structure, % of total

General public services	19.7	45.2	24.6	41.9	17
Defense	19.1	6.3	6.2	14.4	16.5
Public order and security	8.9	10.9	6	—	11.4
Economic and environmental issues	7.2	16.8	9.6	4.8	16.6
Housing and utilities	1	0.3	2.9	1	1.5
Healthcare	6.1	4.7	10.4	2.5	3.9
Recreation, culture and religion	2.1	2.5	1.2	2.4	1.7
Education	8	4.8	5.3	24.1	4.5
Social protection	28	8.6	28.5	8.9	26.8
Others	0	0	5.3	—	—

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